

Photocouplers GaAlAs Infrared LED & Photo IC

TLP2403

1. Applications

- · High-Speed Digital Interfacing for Instrumentation and Control Devices
- · Simplex/Multiplex Data Transmission

2. General

The Toshiba TLP2403 consists of a high-output GaAlAs light-emitting diode coupled with a high-speed photodiode-transistor chip. It is housed in the SO8 package. The TLP2403 uses a high-speed, high-gain detector element and thus is ideal for applications which require low-input current and high-speed data transmission.

3. Features

- (1) Package: SO8
- (2) Operating temperature: -40 to 100 °C
- (3) Current transfer ratio: 400 % (min) @ $I_F = 0.5 \text{ mA}$
- (4) Maximum output current: 60 mA
- (5) Propagation delay time: t_{pHL} = 2 μs (typ.), t_{pLH} = 4 μs (typ.) @ R_L = 4.7 $k\Omega$, I_F = 0.5 mA
- (6) Isolation voltage: 3750 Vrms (min)
- (7) Safety standards

UL-approved: UL1577, File No.E67349

cUL-approved: CSA Component Acceptance Service No.5A File No.E67349

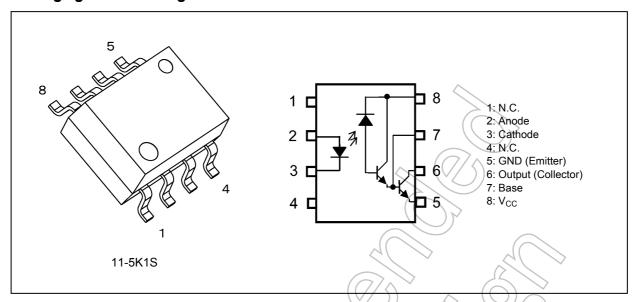
VDE-approved: EN60747-5-5 (Note 1)

Note 1: When an EN60747-5-5 approved type is needed, please designate the Option (V4).

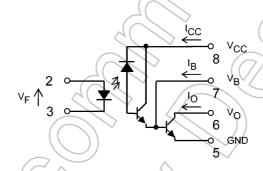




4. Packaging and Pin Assignment



5. Internal Circuit



6. Principle of Operation

6.1. Mechanical Parameters

		/
Characteristics	Min	Unit
Creepage distances	4.0	mm
Clearance	4.0	< -
Internal isolation thickness	_	



7. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

	Characteristics		Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit
LED	Input forward current		I _F		20	mA
	Input forward current derating	(T _a ≥ 85 °C)	$\Delta I_F/\Delta T_a$		-0.67	mA/°C
	Input forward current (pulsed)		I _{FP}	(Note 1)	40	mA
	Input forward current derating (pulsed)	$(T_a \ge 85 ^{\circ}C)$	$\Delta I_{FP}/\Delta T_a$		-1.0	mA/°C
	Peak transient input forward current		I _{FPT}	(Note 2)	1	Α
	Peak transient input forward current derating	$(T_a \ge 85 ^{\circ}C)$	$\Delta I_{FPT}/\Delta T_a$		-25	mA/°C
	Input reverse voltage		VR	$(\vee /)$	5	V
	Input power dissipation		PD		40	mW
	Input power dissipation derating	$(T_a \ge 85 ^{\circ}C)$	$\Delta P_D/\Delta T_a$	75	-1.0	mW/°C
Detector	Output current		to		60	mA
	Output current derating	(T _a > 25 °C)	$\Delta I_{O}/\Delta T_{a}$	>	-0.6	mA/°C
	Output voltage		V_Q		-0.5 to 18	V
	Supply voltage	(C)	Vcc		-0.5 to 18	
	Output power dissipation) Po	\Diamond	100	mW
	Output power dissipation derating	(T _a > 25 °C)	$\Delta P_{O}/\Delta T_{a}$		-1/0	mW/°C
Common	Operating temperature		T _{opr}		-40 to 100	°C
	Storage temperature		T _{stg})) -55 to 125	°C
	Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T _{sol}	77,2	260	°C
	Isolation voltage	AC, 60 s, R.H. ≤ 60 %	BVs	(Note 3)	3750	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

- Note 1: Pulse width (PW) \leq 1 ms, duty = 50 %
- Note 2: Pulse width (PW) \leq 1 μ s, 300 pps

Note 3: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.

8. Recommended Operating Conditions (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Input forward current	I _F		0.5	_	15	mA
Output current	I _O		_	_	30	
Supply voltage	V _{CC}		_	_	16	V
Operating temperature	T _{opr}	(Note 1)	-40	_	100	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this datasheet should also be considered.

Note 1: Denotes the operating range, not the recommended operating condition.



9. Electrical Characteristics (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 0 to 100 °C)

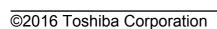
Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Circuit	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Input forward voltage	V_{F}			I _F = 1.6 mA, T _a = 25 °C	1.30	1.45	1.70	V
Input forward voltage temperature coefficient	$\Delta V_F/\Delta T_a$			I _F = 1.6 mA		-1.8	_	mV/°C
Input reverse current	I _R			V _R = 5 V, T _a = 25 °C		/	10	μА
Input capacitance	Ct			V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz, T _a = 25 °C		60	_	pF
High-level output current	I _{OH}			$V_F = 0.8 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = V_O = 18 \text{ V}$	777	0.1	100	μА
High-level supply current	Іссн			$I_F = 0$ mA, $V_{CC} = 5$ V, $V_O = $ Open	\bigcirc	0.01	10	μА
Low-level supply current	I _{CCL}			I _F = 1.6 mA, V _{CC} = 5 V, V _O = Open	0.1	1	1.5	mA
Current transfer ratio	I _O /I _F			$I_F = 0.5 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 0.4 \text{ V}$	400	1000	_	%
				$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$ $V_O = 0.4 \text{ V}$	500	900	<u>`</u>	
Low-level output voltage	V _{OL}			$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$ $I_O = 6.4 \text{ mA}$	-6	0.1	0.4	V
				$I_F = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$ $I_O = 15 \text{ mA}$	7	0.1	0.4	
				$I_{E} = 12 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$ $I_{O} = 24 \text{ mA}$		0.15	0.4	

Note: All typical values are at $T_a = 25$ °C.

10. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Total capacitance (input to output)	Cs	(Note 1)	V _S = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	_	0.8	_	pF
Isolation resistance	R _S ((Note 1)	V _S = 500 V, R.H. ≤ 60 %	1 × 10 ¹²	1014	_	Ω
Isolation voltage	BVs	(Note 1)	AC, 60 s	3750	_	_	Vrms
($7/\Diamond$		AC, 1 s in oil	_	10000	_	
	\mathcal{L}		DC, 60 s in oil	_	10000	_	Vdc

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.





11. Switching Characteristics (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 0 to 100 °C, V_{CC} = 5 V)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Circuit	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Propagation delay time (H/L)	t _{pHL}	(Note 1)	Fig. 12.1.1	I_F = 0.5 mA, R_L = 4.7 kΩ, T_a = 25 °C	_	2	25	μS
				I_F = 0.5 mA, R_L = 4.7 kΩ	1	2	30	
				I_F = 12 mA, R_L = 270 Ω, T_a = 25 °C		0.3	1	
				I_F = 12 mA, R_L = 270 $Ω$	$\left. \right) \right) $	0.3	2	
				I_F = 1.6 mA, R _L = 2.2 kΩ, T_a = 25 °C		0.5	10	
				$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}, R_L = 2.2 \text{ k}\Omega$		0.5	15	
Propagation delay time (L/H)	t _{pLH}	(Note 1)	Fig. 12.1.1	I_F = 0.5 mA, R _L = 4.7 kΩ, T _a = 25 °C	_	4	60	μS
				$I_F = 0.5 \text{ mA}, R_L = 4.7 \text{ k}\Omega$	_	4	90	
				I_F = 12 mA, R_L = 270 Ω, T_a = 25 °C	- (2		7	
				I_F = 12 mA, R_L = 270 $Ω$	+		10	
				I_F = 1.6 mA, R_L = 2.2 kΩ, T_a = 25 °C		4.5//	35	
			(I_F = 1.6 mA, R_L = 2.2 kΩ		4.5	50	
Common-mode transient immunity at output high	CM _H	(Note 2)	Fig. 12.1.2	$I_F = 0 \text{ mA}, R_L = 2.2 \text{ k}\Omega,$ $V_{CM} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{O(min)} = 2 \text{ V}$))	500		V/μs
Common-mode transient immunity at output low	CM _L	(Note 3)	Fig. 12.1.2	$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}, R_L = 2.2 \text{ k}\Omega,$ $V_{CM} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{O(max)} = 0.8 \text{ V}$	_	-500	_	V/μs

Note: All typical values are at $T_a = 25$ °C.

Note 1: f = 10 kHz, duty = 10 %, input current $t_r = t_f = 5 \text{ ns}$, C_L is approximately 15 pF which includes probe and stray wiring capacitance.

Note 2: CM_H is the maximum rate of rise of the common mode voltage that can be sustained with the output voltage in the logic high state ($V_O > 2.0 \text{ V}$).

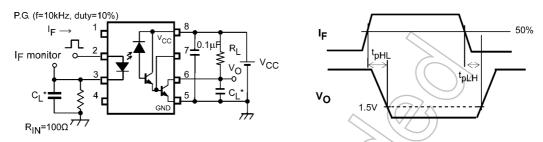
Note 3: CM_L is the maximum rate of fall of the common mode voltage that can be sustained with the output voltage in the logic low state ($V_O < 0.8 \text{ V}$).





12. Test Circuits and Characteristics Curves

12.1. Test Circuits



*C_L is approximately 15 pF which includes probe and stray wiring capacitance.

P.G.: Pulse Generator

Fig. 12.1.1 Switching Time Test Circuit and Waveform

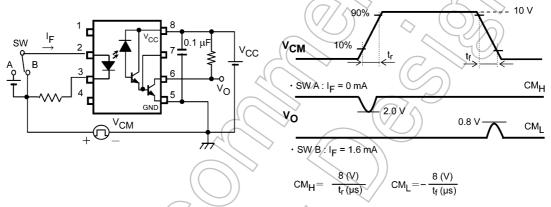


Fig. 12.1.2 Common-Mode Transient Immunity Test Circuit and Waveform





13. Soldering and Storage

13.1. Precautions for Soldering

The soldering temperature should be controlled as closely as possible to the conditions shown below, irrespective of whether a soldering iron or a reflow soldering method is used.

When using soldering reflow.

The soldering temperature profile is based on the package surface temperature. (See the figure shown below, which is based on the package surface temperature.) Reflow soldering must be performed once or twice.

The mounting should be completed with the interval from the first to the last mountings being 2 weeks.

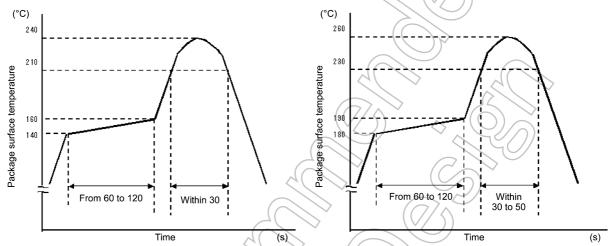


Fig. 13.1.1 An Example of a Temperature Profile Fig. 13.1.2 An Example of a Temperature Profile When Sn-Pb Eutectic Solder Is Used

When Lead(Pb)-Free Solder Is Used

When using soldering flow (Applicable to both eutectic solder and Lead(Pb)-Free solder) Preheat the device at a temperature of 150 °C (package surface temperature) for 60 to 120 seconds. Mounting condition of 260 °C within 10 seconds is recommended. Flow soldering must be performed once.

When using soldering Iron

Complete soldering within 10 seconds for lead temperature not exceeding 260 °C or within 3 seconds not exceeding 350 °C

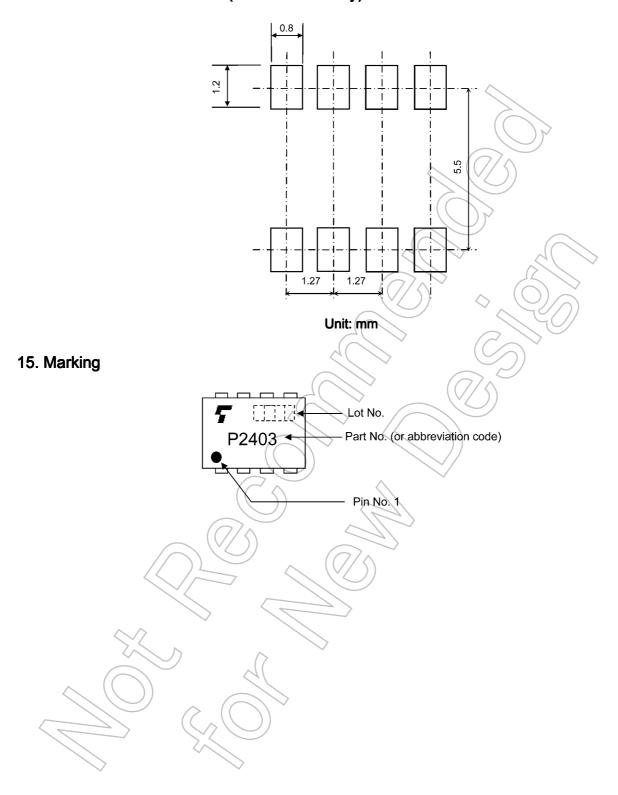
Heating by soldering iron must be done only once per lead.

13.2. Precautions for General Storage

- Avoid storage locations where devices may be exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.
- Follow the precautions printed on the packing label of the device for transportation and storage.
- Keep the storage location temperature and humidity within a range of 5 °C to 35 °C and 45 % to 75 %, respectively.
- Do not store the products in locations with poisonous gases (especially corrosive gases) or in dusty conditions.
- Store the products in locations with minimal temperature fluctuations. Rapid temperature changes during storage can cause condensation, resulting in lead oxidation or corrosion, which will deteriorate the solderability of the leads.
- When restoring devices after removal from their packing, use anti-static containers.
- Do not allow loads to be applied directly to devices while they are in storage.
- If devices have been stored for more than two years under normal storage conditions, it is recommended that you check the leads for ease of soldering prior to use.



14. Land Pattern Dimensions (for reference only)





16. EN60747-5-5 Option (V4) Specification

• Part number: TLP2403 (Note 1)

• The following part naming conventions are used for the devices that have been qualified according to option (V4) of EN60747.

Example: TLP2403(V4-TP,F)

V4: EN60747 option

TP: Tape type

F: [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE (Note 2)

Note 1: Use TOSHIBA standard type number for safety standard application. e.g., $TLP2403(V4-TP,F) \rightarrow TLP2403$

Note 2: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

Description	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Application classification for rated mains voltage ≤ 150 Vrms for rated mains voltage ≤ 300 Vrms		I-IV I-III	_
Climatic classification		40 / 100 / 21	_
Pollution degree		2	_
Maximum operating insulation voltage	VIORM	565	Vpeak
Input to output test voltage, Method A $V_{pr} = 1.6 \times V_{IORM}, \text{ type and sample test} \\ t_p = 10 \text{ s, partial discharge} < 5 \text{ pC}$	Vpr	904	Vpeak
Input to output test voltage, Method B V _{pr} = 1.875 × V _{IORM} , 100 % production test t _p = 1 s, partial discharge < 5 pC	Vpr	1059	Vpeak
Highest permissible overvoltage (transient overvoltage, t _{pr} = 60 s)	VTR	6000	Vpeak
Safety limiting values (max. permissible ratings in case of fault, also refer to thermal derating curve) current (input current I _F , P _{so} = 0) power (output or total power dissipation)	I _{si}	250 400	mA mW
temperature	P _{so} T _s	150	°C
Insulation resistance $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V, } T_a = 25 \text{ °C}$ $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V, } T_a = 100 \text{ °C}$ $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V, } T_a = T_s$	R _{si}	≥ 10 ¹² ≥ 10 ¹¹ ≥ 10 ⁹	Ω

Fig. 16.1 EN60747 Insulation Characteristics



Table Insulation Related Specifications (Note)

Insulation Related Parameters	Symbol	TLP2403
Minimum creepage distance	Cr	4.0 mm
Minimum clearance	CI	4.0 mm
Minimum insulation thickness	ti	
Comparative tracking index	CTI	175

Note: This photocoupler is suitable for **safe electrical isolation** only within the safety limit data. Maintenance of the safety data shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.



Fig. 16.2 Marking on Packing for EN60747

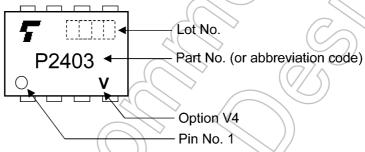
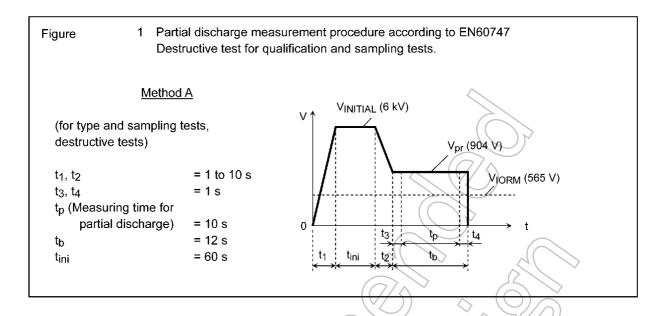
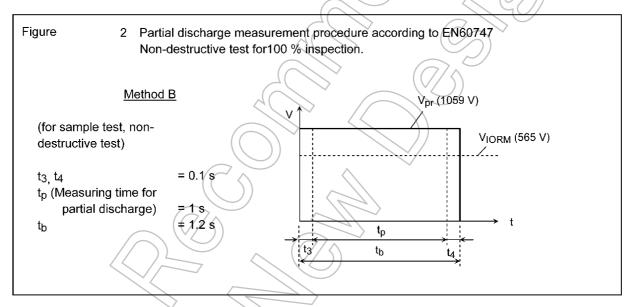


Fig. 16.3 Marking Example (Note)

Note: The above marking is applied to the photocouplers that have been qualified according to option (V4) of EN60747.







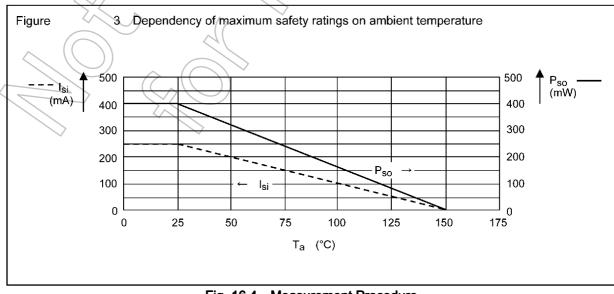


Fig. 16.4 Measurement Procedure



17. Embossed-Tape Packing (TP) Specification for Mini-Flat Photocouplers

17.1. Applicable Package

Package Name	Product Type
SO8	Photocoupler

17.2. Product Naming Conventions

Type of package used for shipment is denoted by a symbol suffix after a part number. The method of classification is as below.

Example) TLP2403(TP,F)

Part number: TLP2403

Tape type: TP

[[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: F (Note 1)

Note 1: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

17.3. Tape Dimensions Specification

Reel: 2500 pcs per reel

17.3.1. Orientation of Device in Relation to Direction of Feed

Device orientation in the carrier cavities as shown in the following figure.

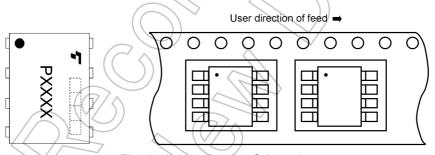


Fig. 17.3.1.1 Device Orientation

17.3.2. Empty Cavities

Characteristics	Criterion	Remarks
Occurrences of 2 or more successive empty cavities		Within any given 40-mm section of tape, not including leader and trailer
Single empty cavity	6 devices (max) per reel	Not including leader and trailer

17.3.3. Tape Leader and Trailer

The start end of the tape has 50 or more empty cavities. The hub end of the tape has 50 or more empty cavities and 2 empty turns only for a cover tape.



17.3.4. Tape Dimensions

Tape material: Plastic (for protection against static electricity)

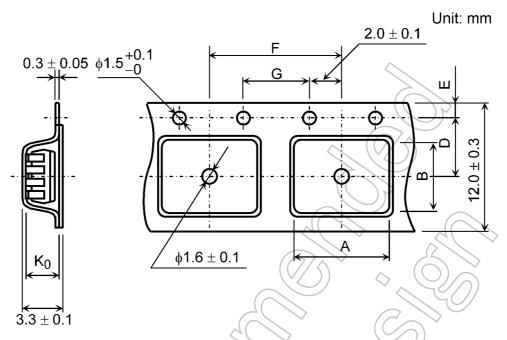


Table Tape Dimensions (unit: mm, tolerance: ±0.1)

Symbol	Dimension	Remark
Α	6.5	- 4(>)
В	5.6	-
D	5.5	Center line of embossed cavity and sprocket hole
E	1.75	Distance between tape edge and sprocket hole center
F	8.0	Cumulative error +0.1/-0.3 (max) per 10 empty cavities holes
G	4.0	Cumulative error +0.1/-0.3 (max) per 10 sprocket holes
K ₀	3/17//	Internal space



17.3.5. Reel Specification

Material: Plastic

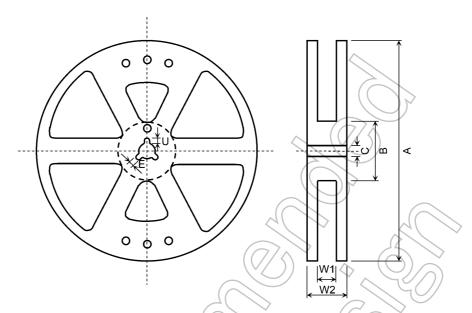
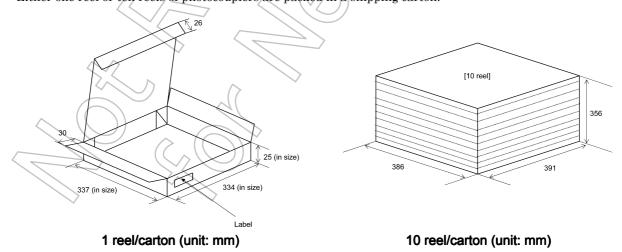


Table Reel Dimensions (unit: mm)

Symbol	Dimension
Α (φ330 ± 2
В	φ80 ± 1
C	φ13 ± 0.5
E ((2.0 ± 0.5
b	4.0 ± 0.5
(W1	13.5 ± 0.5
W2	17:5 ± 1.0

17.4. Packing (Note)

Either one reel or ten reels of photocouplers are packed in a shipping carton.



Note: Taping reel diameter: \$\phi 330 mm

17.5. Label Format

- (1) Carton: The label provides the part number, quantity, lot number, the Toshiba logo, etc.
- (2) Reel: The label provides the part number, the taping name, quantity, lot number, etc.



17.6. Ordering Information

When placing an order, please specify the part number, tape type and quantity as shown in the following example.

Example) TLP2403(TP,F) 2500 pcs

Part number: TLP2403

Tape type: TP

[[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: F (Note 1)

Quantity (must be a multiple of 2500): 2500 pcs

Note 1: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

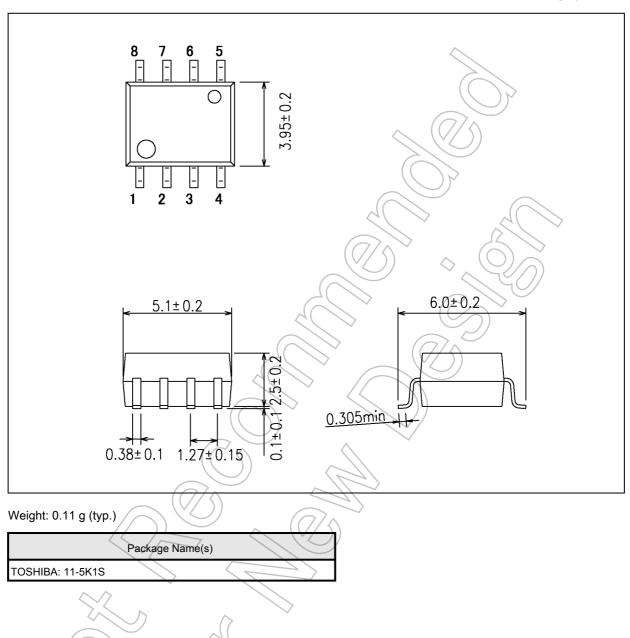
RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.





Package Dimensions

Unit: mm





RESTRICTIONS ON PRODUCT USE

- Toshiba Corporation, and its subsidiaries and affiliates (collectively "TOSHIBA"), reserve the right to make changes to the information in this document, and related hardware, software and systems (collectively "Product") without notice.
- This document and any information herein may not be reproduced without prior written permission from TOSHIBA. Even with TOSHIBA's
 written permission, reproduction is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration/omission.
- Though TOSHIBA works continually to improve Product's quality and reliability, Product can malfunction or fail. Customers are responsible for complying with safety standards and for providing adequate designs and safeguards for their hardware, software and systems which minimize risk and avoid situations in which a malfunction or failure of Product could cause loss of human life, bodily injury or damage to property, including data loss or corruption. Before customers use the Product, create designs including the Product, or incorporate the Product into their own applications, customers must also refer to and comply with (a) the latest versions of all relevant TOSHIBA information, including without limitation, this document, the specifications, the data sheets and application notes for Product and the precautions and conditions set forth in the "TOSHIBA Semiconductor Reliability Handbook" and (b) the instructions for the application with which the Product will be used with or for. Customers are solely responsible for all aspects of their own product design or applications, including but not limited to (a) determining the appropriateness of the use of this Product in such design or applications; (b) evaluating and determining the applicability of any information contained in this document, or in charts, diagrams, programs, algorithms, sample application circuits, or any other referenced documents; and (c) validating all operating parameters for such designs and applications.
 TOSHIBA ASSUMES NO LIABILITY FOR CUSTOMERS' PRODUCT DESIGN OR APPLICATIONS.
- PRODUCT IS NEITHER INTENDED NOR WARRANTED FOR USE IN EQUIPMENTS OR SYSTEMS THAT REQUIRE
 EXTRAORDINARILY HIGH LEVELS OF QUALITY AND/OR RELIABILITY, AND/OR A MALFUNCTION OR FAILURE OF WHICH MAY
 CAUSE LOSS OF HUMAN LIFE, BODILY INJURY, SERIOUS PROPERTY DAMAGE AND/OR SERIOUS PUBLIC IMPACT
 ("UNINTENDED USE"). Except for specific applications as expressly stated in this document, Unintended Use includes, without limitation,
 equipment used in nuclear facilities, equipment used in the aerospace industry, medical equipment, equipment used for automobiles,
 trains, ships and other transportation, traffic signaling equipment, equipment used to control combustions or explosions, safety devices,
 elevators and escalators, devices related to electric power, and equipment used in finance-related fields. IF YOU USE PRODUCT FOR
 UNINTENDED USE, TOSHIBA ASSUMES NO LIABILITY FOR PRODUCT. For details, please contact your TOSHIBA sales
 representative.
- Do not disassemble, analyze, reverse-engineer, alter, modify, translate or copy Product, whether in whole or in part.
- Product shall not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any
 applicable laws or regulations.
- The information contained herein is presented only as guidance for Product use. No responsibility is assumed by TOSHIBA for any
 infringement of patents or any other intellectual property rights of third parties that may result from the use of Product. No license to any
 intellectual property right is granted by this document, whether express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise.
- ABSENT A WRITTEN SIGNED AGREEMENT, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN THE RELEVANT TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE
 FOR PRODUCT, AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT ALLOWABLE BY LAW, TOSHIBA (1) ASSUMES NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER,
 INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, SPECIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES OR LOSS, INCLUDING
 WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOSS OF PROFITS, LOSS OF OPPORTUNITIES, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION AND LOSS OF DATA, AND
 (2) DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES AND CONDITIONS RELATED TO SALE, USE OF PRODUCT,
 OR INFORMATION, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR
 PURPOSE, ACCURACY OF INFORMATION, OR NONINFRINGEMENT.
- GaAs (Gallium Arsenide) is used in Product. GaAs is harmful to humans if consumed or absorbed, whether in the form of dust or vapor.
 Handle with care and do not break, cut, crush, grind, dissolve chemically or otherwise expose GaAs in Product.
- Do not use or otherwise make available Product or related software or technology for any military purposes, including without limitation, for the design, development, use, stockpiling or manufacturing of nuclear, chemical, or biological weapons or missile technology products (mass destruction weapons). Product and related software and technology may be controlled under the applicable export laws and regulations including, without limitation, the Japanese Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law and the U.S. Export Administration Regulations. Export and re-export of Product or related software or technology are strictly prohibited except in compliance with all applicable export laws and regulations.
- Please contact your TOSHIBA sales representative for details as to environmental matters such as the RoHS compatibility of Product.
 Please use Product in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive. TOSHIBA ASSUMES NO LIABILITY FOR DAMAGES OR LOSSES OCCURRING AS A RESULT OF NONCOMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND REGULATIONS.